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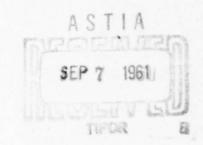
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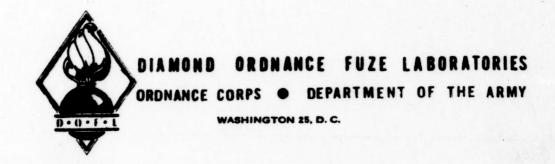
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# MEASUREMENT OF TEMPERATURE: ADVANCED STATE-OF-THE-ART BIBLIOGRAPHY

Joseph Pearlstein



15 August 1961



### ORDNANCE CORPS DIAMOND ORDNANCE FUZE LABORATORIES WASHINGTON 25, D. G.

Robert W. McEvoy, Lt Col COMMANDING W. S. Hinman, Jr. TECHNICAL DIRECTOR

The Diamond Ordnance Fuze Laboratories is a research, development, and engineering installation under the jurisdiction of the Chief of Ordnance.

The Diamond Ordnance Fuze Laboratories was established by the Ordnance Corps, Department of the Army, on 27 September 1953. The nucleus for these Laboratories was the personnel and facilities of the Ordnance Divisions of the National Bureau of Standards.

Typical fields of activity at the Diamond Ordnance Fuze Laboratories include electronics, physics, mechanics, chemistry, and applied mathematics. Examples of topics under these activities are radiation and field studies, circuit devices, chemical problems, and special electron tube design. The programs include all phases from basic research to product design.

The mission of the Laboratories is to:

- 1. Conduct research and development in the various physical science and engineering fields directed toward meeting the military characteristics for fuses and related items.
- 2. Provide consulting and liaison services as required in connection with the development, production, and use of items developed in the laboratories, or of related items.
- 3. Fabricate models and prototypes of items under development at the laboratories.
  - 4. Perform developmental testing, including destructive testing of prototypes.
- 5. Serve as principal Nuclear Radiation Effects Research Group to investigate and determine susceptibility of Ordnance electronic material to nuclear weapons radiation environment, mechanisms of those effects, and ways and means of developing less susceptible material.
- 6. Maintain and operate for OCO a special library of technical and progress reports, prepared by Army, Navy, Air Force, and their contractors.
- 7. Perform the Industrial Engineering Support Mission for all proximity fuze items.
- 8. Administer the Department of the Army Regional Training Center for the District of Columbia, Virginia, and Maryland region.

### DIAMOND ORDNANCE FUZE LABORATORIES ORDNANCE CORPS WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

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15 August 1961

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by

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FOR THE COMMANDER:
Approved by

Israel Rotkin Chief, Laboratory 300

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#### ABSTRACT

A bibliography on temperature measurement and control is presented of selected papers given at the Fourth Symposium on Temperature Its Measurement and Control in Science and Industry held in Columbus, Ohio, March 27-31, 1961.

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

This report is a bibliography of selected papers on temperature measurement and control given at the Fourth Symposium on Temperature Its Measurement and Control in Science and Industry held in Columbus, Ohio, March 27-31, 1961. The bibliography lists only the titles of the papers, the authors, and organizations that have conducted or sponsored the work. As an aid to the reader, the titles of the related papers listed in the bibliography are grouped under common headings, as shown in the table of contents. Although excellent summaries of all the papers are given in a 115-page Program\*, it is felt that this selected bibliography will have value as a rapid guide for surveying the current state-of-the-art on temperature measurement and control in areas of interest to the U. S. Army Ordnance Corps.

This is one of a series of reports that have been issued in conformance with the requirements of an Ordnance Corps project established at DOFL for the dissemination of information in the "transducer or phenomena areas of direct interest to the Ordnance Corps."

A list of reports that have been issued under the Ordnance Corps Transducer Project at DOFL is given in the appendix.

<sup>\*</sup> Copies of the Program (Temperature Its Measurement & Control in Science & Industry, Columbus, Ohio, March 27-31, 1961) were furnished to all those who registered for attendance at the Symposium. Additional copies of the Program may be purchased for \$5.00 per copy from the American Institute of Physics, 335E. 45 Street, New York 17, New York.

#### 2. BIBLIOGRAPHY

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Nonequilibrium Thermodynamics, H. B. Callen, University of Pennsylvania.

Relaxation of Nonequilibrium Distributions, K. E. Shuler, National Bureau of Standards.

The Role of Temperature in Our Measurement System, A. G. McNish, National Bureau of Standards.

#### THE TEMPERATURE SCALES

#### **GENERAL**

The Pennsylvania State University Thermodynamic Temperature Scale Below 90°K and the Normal Boiling Points of Oxygen and Normal Hydrogen on the Thermodynamic Scale, G. W.Moessen and J. G. Aston, Pennsylvania State University.

Helium Gas Thermometry at Low Temperatures, C. R. Barber, National Physical Lab.

Determination of Absolute Temperatures from Sound Velocity Measurements, G. Cataland, M. H. Edlow and H. H. Plumb, National Bureau of Standards.

The Thermodynamic (Kelvin) Scale, C. M. Herzfeld, National Bureau of Standards.

The Text Revision of the International Temperature Scale of 1948, H. F. Stimson, National Bureau of Standards.

Review of Recent Determinations of Thermodynamic Temperatures of Fixed Points Above 419°, H. Moser, Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Braunschweig.

#### THERMOMETRIC FIXED POINTS. THE HELIUM SCALE

Some Recent Experiments in Mercury Thermometry, J. A. Hall and V. M. Leaver, National Physical Lab. England.

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On Best Values for the Thermodynamic Temperatures of Thermometric Fixed Points Below O°C, H. van Dijk, Kamerlingh Onnes Lab. Leiden.

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Low-Temperature Thermocouples, R. L. Powell, L. P. Caywood, and M. D. Bunch, National Bureau of Standards.

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#### AUTOMATIC METHODS OF TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT & CONTROL

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Temperature Measurements in the Solar Corona, D. E. Billings, High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado.

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Instrumentation for Measuring Gas Temperatures of Rocket Engines, W. F. Netusil, Rocketdyne, Canoga Park, California.

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Measurement of the Surface Temperature of Ablating Silica, C. Sherman, Avco.

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Temperature Measurement with Eddy Currents, R. J. Mouly, Corning Glass Works.

Use of Pyroelectric Devices for Measuring Small Temperature Changes, S. B. Lang, University of California. Thermometric Cells to Calibrate Mercury-in-Glass Thermometers, D. A. Enagonio, National Bureau of Standards.

#### SPECIAL SOURCES, ARCS, IMAGE FURNACES

High-Temperature Generation and Control by Thermal Imaging Techniques, P. E. Glaser, Arthur D. Littla, Inc., and G. P. Ploetz, Air Force Command and Control Development Division.

Ultra-High Frequency Induction Furnace, M. H. Leipold and J. L. Taylor, Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology.

A Scanning Radiation Sampler for Imaging Furnaces, J. C. Cook, Southwest Research Institute.

Method for Reflectance and Temperature Determinations in an Arc Furnace, D. F. Comstock, Arthur D. Little, Inc.

Method of Calibrating and Controlling the Radiant Energy Output of Imaging Furnaces, G. Carter, Naval Materials Labs.

#### TEMPERATURE IN PLASMAS OVER 100,000°K

Measurement Techniques in High-Energy Plasmas, H. R. Griem, University of Maryland and U. S. Naval Research Laboratory.

Ion Energy Evaluation from Spectrum Line Contours, P. M. Griffin, G. K. Werner and J. R. McNally, Jr., Oak Ridge National Laboratory.

Availability of Atomic Oscillator Strengths for Application to Studies of High-Temperature Plasmas and Atomic Structure, R. Hefferlin, Southern Missionary College, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, and National Bureau of Standards.

Plasma Electron Temperatures by Spectroscopy in the X-Ray Region, T. F. Stratton, Los Alamos Scientific Lab.

Electron Temperature Measurements Above 100,000°K Using Radiation at the Electron Cyclotron Frequency, W. B. Ard, Jr., University of Florida.

#### 3. APPENDIX

#### List of DOFL Transducer Reports & Technical Memoranda

#### (Projects 30330 & 30331)

- TR-752, A Transducer Information Program for Ordnance, J. Pearlstein, 1 October 1959 (AD 227969)\*
- TR-753, Searching the Literature for Transducer Information
  Part I. A Guide to the Literature, J. Pearlstein, 15 October 1959
  (AD 228745)
- R-300-60-1, Summary of Telemetry Transducer Symposium Sponsored by the Telemetry Working Group of the Inter-Range Instrumentation Group on 15 and 16 February 1960.
- TR-836, Measurement of Displacement, Velocity, and Acceleration: Bibliography with Abstracts and Index, J. Pearlstein, 22 August 1960 (AD 243420)
- TR-887, Bibliography of NBS Reports on Performance of Telemetry
  Transducers and Calibration Methods, J. Pearlstein, 12 October 1960
  (AD 248534)
- TR-888, Notes on the Relationship of Temperature & Resistance,
  J. Pearlstein, 1 December 1960 (AD 248392)
- TR-898, Searching the Literature for Transducer Information
  Part II. A Survey of the Field, J. Pearlstein, 1 December 1960
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